

Technical Scoop October 13, 2025 From David Chapman, Chief Strategist dchapman@enrichedinvesting.com

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Tariff spook, reversal repeat, buoyed economy, shutdown impact, blind flight, no escape, Canucks employed

Is the party over? The imposition of 100% tariffs on China on top of tariffs already in place spooked the stock market on Friday leading to the biggest down day since April when the initial thrust of Trump's trade war on the rest of the world got underway. No surprise now China has promised retaliation. The tariffs were in response to restrictions on rare earths from China that the U.S. needs for its high tech industries. The result of Friday's sharp drop that wiped out some \$1.6 trillion saw some of the indices (S&P 500, NASDAQ) register all-time highs again last week then close the week lower. We've had these reversals before but they never lasted. Is this time different? Numerous indicators are in a downward mode but consumer spending and corporate profits have been holding the economy up. The impact of the shutdown may soon be seen as thousands are not being paid. The shutdown has shut a number of agencies such as the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BLS) where economic numbers such as the state of the labour market and inflation will not be released. This has a negative impact on the investment community and the Fed as they will now effectively be flying blind on the state of the economy. Consumer confidence, already dragging near multi-year lows, may sink further. In the event of economic weakness, strapped consumers seeking bargains will be served by value retailers such as Dollarama Inc. which reported increased sales, higher EBITDA and greater net earnings, pays a dividend and is held in the Enriched Capital Conservative Growth Strategy.*

Besides the drop in the stock market, bond yields, and the US\$ Index also fell. Bond yields still remain within its recent range. Oil prices fell on thoughts of the economy slowing and the potential for peace in the Mid-East. Gold had a bad day on Thursday again because of the potential for peace in the Mid-East but recovered modestly on Friday. Gold stocks fell largely in tandem with the market. Overbought conditions in the precious metals market had gone on the longest we've ever seen. But after 45 years silver made new all-time highs. If markets go into a meltdown then nothing is spared.

An exception was Canada. Canada's September job numbers registered a big jump catching many off guard. It hints, at least on the surface of an economy doing better than many may have thought. The gain offset declines the previous two months.

We've seen stock market tops in late September/October before notably more recently in 2007 and 2018. 2007 was the introduction to the global financial crisis and Great Recession while 2018 saw a sharp drop for the stock market into December. Year end rally? Fugetaboutit.

We could be entering a more dangerous period. Watch for downside follow through. Unanswered for the



moment is will the market overcome this latest drop.

We are back from our down east holiday where we were dazzled by the fall colours. We look to be back with expanded reports.

Have a great week!

DC

* Reference to the Enriched Capital Conservative Growth Strategy and its investments, celebrating a 7 ½ -year history of strong growth, is added by Margaret Samuel, President, CEO and Portfolio Manager of Enriched Investing Incorporated, who can be reached at 416-203-3028 or msamuel@enrichedinvesting.com



"It is a sobering fact that the prominence of central banks in this century has coincided with a general tendency towards more inflation, not less. [I]f the overriding objective is price stability, we did better with the nineteenth-century gold standard and passive central banks, with currency boards, or even with 'free banking.' The truly unique power of a central bank, after all, is the power to create money, and ultimately the power to create is the power to destroy."

—Paul Volcker, American economist, 12th Chairman of the Federal Reserve 1979 to 1987, President of the Federal Reserve Bank 1975–1979, President's Economic Recovery Advisory Board 2009–2011; 1927–2019

"There is nothing like losing all you have in the world for teaching you what not to do. And when you know what not to do in order not to lose money, you begin to learn what to do in order to win. Did you get that?

You begin to learn!"

 Edwin Lefèvre, American journalist, writer, and diplomat, noted for his writings on Wall Street business, author of Reminiscences of a Stock Operator; 1871–1943

"It's not whether you're right or wrong that's important, but how much money you make when you're right and how much you lose when you're wrong."

—George Soros, Hungarian-American investor and philanthropist, known as the man who broke the Bank of England, founder of the Open Society Foundation, known for contributions to justice, democracy, and education. etc.; b. 1930

"How did you go bankrupt?"
Two ways. Gradually, then suddenly."

—Ernest Hemingway, from *The Sun Also Rises* (1926)

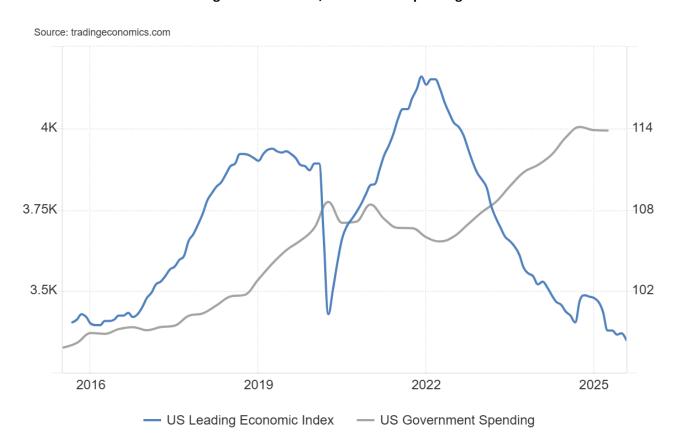
Has the bubble burst? Friday's big drop triggered by 100% tariffs on China popped the illusion, for the moment at least. People have also been wondering, if things are so bad, why haven't we seen signs of a recession yet? That could all be changing. For the economy, things are not as yet totally front and center. For the stock market, was Friday a signal?

Now, two of the most important economic indicators that are reported each month won't be coming out until the government shutdown ends. That's jobs and inflation. Yes, both come from the Bureau of Labour Statistics (BLS). As a government agency, it is caught up in the shutdown and the firing of its head by President Donald Trump, which is creating chaos and uncertainty. The BLS isn't the only one – the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) and the Census Bureau are also impacted. Trouble is brewing, at least until they end this shutdown. In the meantime, we are all flying blind.



Consumer confidence is dragging down around where it was during the 1980–1982 recession, the 2007–2009 Great Recession, and the COVID pandemic. Manufacturing activity has been falling, with many manufacturing indices registering recession. The Fed is cutting interest rates. The housing market is tipping over with falling prices. On the other hand, spending by both consumers and government in particular and to a lesser extent, corporations, has been good. Corporate profits have also been steadily rising. Note as well the Leading Economic Index has been falling for months. Yet we avoid a recession? The stock market has been priced for absolute perfection. Can it come unglued? Yes. Is it coming unglued? TBD.

U.S. Leading Economic Index, Government Spending 2015-2025



 $\textbf{Source:}~\underline{www.tradingeconomics.com,}~\underline{www.conference-board.org,}~\underline{www.bea.gov}$

There are pockets of the U.S. that are doing poorly and others that are doing well. Wages are holding up as the labour market tightens, particularly in companies and industries that depended on alleged illegal workers. Illegal workers provide some \$89 billion in taxes. There is an estimated 11 million to 15 million illegals in the U.S. That's a huge part of the labour force, not to ignore families as well. The rich and ultra-rich are doing well,



thanks to a rising stock market. America has some 62% of Americans invested in the stock market, either directly or through mutual funds, pension funds, and ETF funds. Note as well that some 71% of GDP comes

from the Blue States, some of which are under attack today from ICE and the U.S. National Guard. Not good for confidence.

As Hemingway said, how do you go bankrupt? Slowly, then suddenly. We are still at the slowly stage. Or are we at the beginning of the suddenly stage?

Consumer Spending, U.S. Corporate Profits 2015–2025



 $\textbf{Source:}~\underline{www.tradingeconomics.com,}~\underline{www.bea.gov}$

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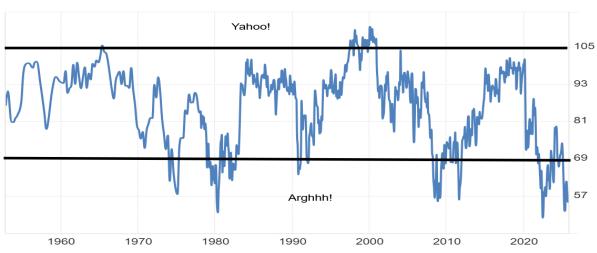
U.S. Price House Price Index, Existing Home Sales 2015–2025



Source: www.tradingeconomics.com, www.fhfa.gov, www.nar.realtor

University of Michigan Consumer Confidence 1953–2025

US Consumer Confidence - points



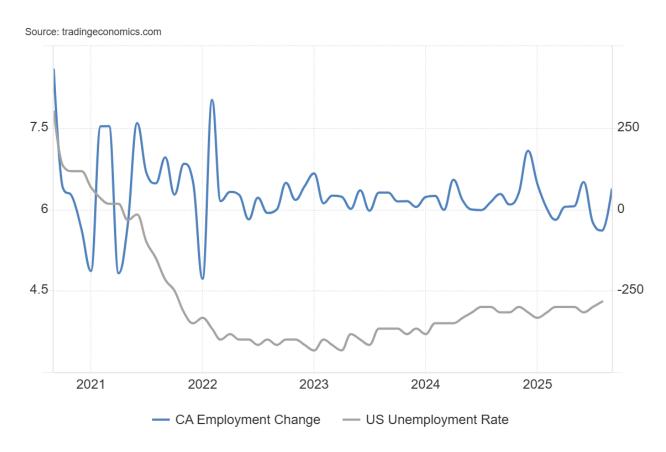
Source: tradingeconomics.com | University of Michigan

Source: www.tradingeconomics.com, www.umich.edu



Canada Job Numbers

Canada Employment Change, Unemployment Rate 2020-2025



Source: www.tradingeconomics.com, www.statcan.gc.ca

Canada blew expectations away with the latest job numbers. In September, 65,500 jobs were created, more than offsetting the 40,800 loss the month before. The market expected only 5,000 new jobs. Full-time jobs rose 106,100 while part-time jobs fell 45,600. Manufacturing created 28,000 jobs and Alberta led the way with 43,000 jobs. Health care had 14,000 jobs while wholesale and retail trade fell by 21,000. The unemployment rate remained at 7.1%. The R8 unemployment rate (plus discouraged searchers, waiting group, portion of involuntary part-timers), Canada's most comprehensive calculation of unemployment, actually fell to 8.6% from 10.2%. All of it a pleasant surprise.

Youth unemployment remained sticky at 14.7%. Youth aged 15–24 represent roughly 14% of the labour force in Canada. Overall, both economists and the government must be pleased.



Markets & Trends

% Gains (Losses)

Trends

	Close Dec 31/24	Close Oct 10/25	Week	YTD	Daily (Short Term)	Weekly (Intermediate)	Monthly (Long Term)
		·			,	,	
S&P 500	5,881.63	6,552.51 (new highs) *	(2.4)%	11.4%	up (weak)	up	up
Dow Jones Industrials	42,544.22	45,479.60 (new highs) *	(2.7)%	6.9%	neutral	up	up
Dow Jones Transport	16,030.66	15,067.87	(4.9)%	(5.2)%	down	neutral	up
NASDAQ	19,310.79	22,204.43 (new highs) *	(2.5)%	15.0%	up	up	up
S&P/TSX Composite	24,796.40	29,850.29 (new highs) *	(2.0)%	20.7%	up	up	up
S&P/TSX Venture (CDNX)	597.87	980.77 new highs)	1.7%	64.5%	up	up	up
S&P 600 (small)	1,408.17	1,392.72	(4.9)%	(1.1)%	down	up	up
MSCI World	2,304.50	2,834.50	(0.9)%	23.0%	up	up	up
Bitcoin	93,467.13	110,678.20 (new highs) *	(9.5)%	18.4%	down	up	up
Gold Mining Stock Indices							
Gold Bugs Index (HUI)	275.58	613.23 (new highs) *	(1.1)%	122.5%	up	up	up
TSX Gold Index (TGD)	336.87	728.19 (new highs) *	(1.9)%	116.2%	up	up	up
, ,		, ,				•	
%							
U.S. 10-Year Treasury Bond yield	4.58%	4.04%	(1.9)%	(11.8)%			
Cdn. 10-Year Bond CGB yield	3.25%	3.17%	(0.6)%	(2.5)%			
Recession Watch Spreads							
U.S. 2-year 10-year Treasury	0.33%	0.53%	(1.9)%	60.6%			
spread Cdn 2-year 10-year CGB spread	0.30%	0.70%	(5.4)%	133.3%			
Currencies							
US\$ Index	108.44	98.85	1.2%	(8.8)%	up	down	down
Canadian \$	69.49	0.7136	(0.5)%	2.7%	down	neutral	neutral
Euro	103.54	116.18	(1.1)%	12.2%	down	up	up
Swiss Franc	110.16	125.13	(0.5)	13.6%	down (weak)	ир	up
British Pound	125.11	133.56	(1.0)%	6.8%	down	up	up
Japanese Yen	63.57	66.14	(2.5)%	4.0%	down	down I	down
Precious Metals							
Gold	2,641.00	4,015.59 (new highs) *	3.4%	52.1%	up	up	up
Silver	29.24	50.10 (new highs) *	4.3%	71.0%	up	ир	ир
Platinum	910.50	1,598.50 (new highs)	(1.3)%	75.6%	up	up	up
Base Metals							
Palladium	909.80	1,429.00	13.3	57.1%	un	up	up (weak)
Copper	4.03	4.80	(4.8)%	19.1%	up	up	up (weak)
соррег	4.03	4.00	(4.0)70	13.170	up	up	ир
Energy							
WTI Oil	71.72	58.24	(4.2)%	(18.8)%	down	down	down
Nat Gas	3.63	3.13	(6.0)%	(13.8)%	up (weak)	down (weak)	neutral

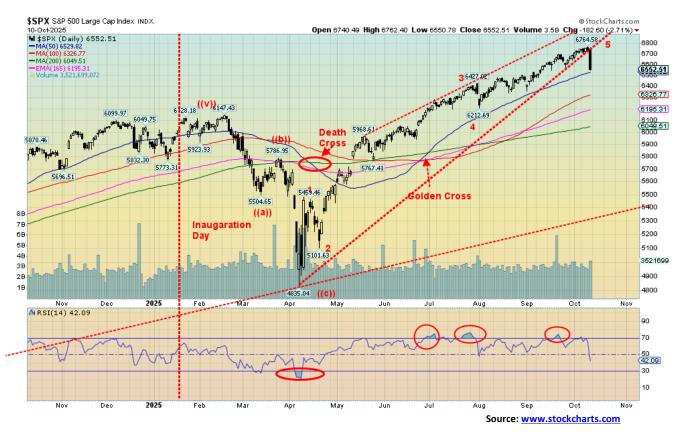
Source: www.stockcharts.com

Note: For an explanation of the trends, see the glossary at the end of this article. New highs/lows refer to new 52-week highs/lows and, in some cases, all-time highs.

^{*} New All-Time Highs



S&P 500



Is the party over? Friday's wipeout that took \$1.6 trillion off the market was the worst since April 2025. The reason? The 100% tariffs on China on top of other tariffs because China is preventing the export of critical rare earths that the U.S. badly needs to run its high-tech economy. A correction was, of course, overdue. But the pickup in volatility is not a surprise, given the move since that April 2025 low. Up 37%. Is that a rising wedge triangle? If that's correct, then a drop back to the April low at 4935 cannot be ruled out. That's a 27% drop. Partying is great, but then comes the hangover.

As for the tariffs on China, this is just a continuation of the economic war that the U.S. started in April 2025. As a reminder, economic war usually leads to real war. You could say the economic warfare got underway with sanctions against numerous countries. The U.S. has comprehensive sanctions on five countries (Russia, Iran, North Korea, Cuba and Syria) but targeted sanctions and arms embargoes on another eighteen. Historically, sanctions don't work. And this time is shown to be no different. They always find a workaround, an avoidance strategy.

Red ink was mostly all around. The S&P 500 (SPX) fell 2.4%, the Dow Jones Industrials (DJI) was down 2.7%, the Dow Jones Transportations (DJT) was down 4.9%, and the NASDAQ was down 2.5%. Both the SPX and NASDAQ



made all-time highs this past week, as did the DJI the previous week. The NY FANG Index also made new all-time highs then reversed and closed down 2.7%. Notably the S&P 500 Equal Weight Index did not join the S&P 500 in making all-time highs. The S&P 400 (Mid) fell 3.9% while the S&P 600 (Small) dropped 4.9%. In a dramatic reversal, Bitcoin fell 9.5% after registering all-time highs again.

Bitcoin



Bitcoin appears to making a pattern that we have seen before. We call it three thrusts to a high. And this chart shows that. It's also a potential triple top. Potential targets could be down to \$91,000 following a firm break under \$107,000. Key support is \$98,000. This chart does not look good for Bitcoin. Bitcoin has been popular with males, in particular those in the Gen Z and Millennial age groups. They may be about to learn a nasty lesson that what goes up also goes down. Bitcoin has been through these shakeouts before, notably in 2017–2019, down 84%, and in 2021–2022, down 77%. This would be the third collapse. Average the two and we could collapse to \$25,000, an 80% decline. That we took out both the August and September lows this week is a bad sign. Nonetheless, note its potential, but it is not a good look. Bitcoin is backed by nothing. Gold has no liability and is real.

In Canada, the TSX Composite made all-time highs and fell 2.0% while the TSX Venture Exchange (CDNX) held on, up 1.7% to new 52-week highs. Notable all-time highs for the TSX included Income Trusts (TCM), Golds



(TGD), Metals (TGM), Materials (TMT), Financials (TFS), Consumer Discretionary (TCD), and Utilities (TUT). All but Utilities finished down on the week. Are utilities a place to hide in a bear market?

In the EU, the London FTSE made all-time highs and fell 0.7%, while the EuroNext also made all-time highs and fell 2.3%. The Paris CAC 40 fell 2.0% while the German DAX made all-time highs and fell 0.6%. In Asia, China's Shanghai Index (SSEC) rose 0.4% to 52-week highs, the Tokyo Nikkei Dow (TKN) made all-time highs, up 5.9%, and while Hong Kong's Hang Seng (HSI) made all-time highs it fell 3.1%. All-time highs, lower closes, and a reversal is not good sign. The feeling prevails almost everywhere. So, is the party over?

Performance Since January 20, 2025



Source: www.stockcharts.com

We haven't shown the performance of the market since Inauguration Day, January 20, for a while so here it is. Gold is still well in the lead, up 48.7%, with the MSCI World Index second best, up 21.7%. WTI oil is still the biggest loser, down 24.7%. The US\$ Index is down 9.6%.



U.S. Bonds



Bond yields fell this past week on recession fears. The yield on the 10-year U.S. Treasury fell to 4.04%, down from 4.12%. The Canadian Government 10-year bond (CGB) followed, down to 3.17% from 3.19%. However, we don't expect a big drop as inflation remains sticky — well, as long as we can calculate something showing that inflation is still high, but we are travelling blind with this shutdown.

The shutdown is going to create more problems as mass firings put potentially thousands of government workers out of work with no severance. What's worse, President Trump has declared that its Democrat workers are being fired. The increasingly dangerous authoritarian takeover of the U.S. continues. It won't be long before no paycheque kicks in, spending slows, and many run into problems paying their bills, mortgages, rent, etc.

Below 4.00% we could fall to the April low at 3.86%. Below that, the next support is around 3.60%. Nonetheless, we suspect that inflation and the uncertainty surrounding just about everything in the U.S. these days will help keep bond yields elevated, even if the Fed cuts further. However, as we note, the Fed also is flying blind.



Gold and Silver



What's going to stop the gold and silver market? A few things. First, that extremely overbought condition that has persisted since August. We've never seen one that has lasted as long as this one. Second, that stock markets took a tumble on Friday after 100% tariffs were imposed on China, on top of the current tariffs. During the meltdowns in 2008 and 2020, gold and gold stocks followed the markets down. But holding up the best was gold itself, not so much the stocks. Third, that we've going almost straight up since August, so a pause is healthy for the long-term viability.

We clipped this from Morningstar (<u>morningstar.com</u>) with data provided by Dow Jones (<u>www.dowjones.com</u>). It's revealing.

Front Month Comex Gold for October delivery gained \$95.10 per troy ounce, or 2.45% to \$3975.90 this week. Note the following:

- · up for eight consecutive weeks
- longest winning streak since the week ending February 21, 2025, when the market rose for eight straight weeks
- up 10 of the past 11 weeks



- today it is up \$29.60 or 0.75%
- third highest close in history
- up 13 of the past 16 sessions
- today's settlement value is the third highest this year
- off 1.67% from its 52-week high of \$4043.30 hit on Wednesday, October 8, 2025
- up 54.96% from its 52-week low of \$2565.70 hit on Friday, November 15, 2024
- rose 49.60% from 52 weeks ago
- off 1.67% from its 2025 settlement high of \$4043.30 hit on Wednesday, October 8, 2025
- up 50.69% from its 2025 settlement low of \$2638.40 hit on Monday, January 6, 2025
- off 1.67% from its record high of \$4043.30 hit Wednesday on October 8, 2025
- month-to-date it is up 3.52%
- year-to-date it is up \$1346.70 or 51.22%

Gold gained 3.4% this past week. But the real star of the week was silver that, after 45 years, has finally made an all-time high. Silver was up 4.3% – yes, to new all-time highs with the high at \$51.30. Interestingly, silver has moved into backwardation, meaning the spot price is now higher than the first futures price. Why? Shortages of silver have put pressure on the spot price. Silver breaking above \$50 after 45 years is momentous and signals to us that a more explosive move for silver could be coming.

Not to be outdone after 14 years, the Gold Bugs Index (HUI) took out its 2011 high, losing 1.1% on the week. The TSX Gold Index (TGD) also faltered, following another all-time high down 1.9%. Not a good sign, even as gold and silver made all-time highs. But the gold stocks tend to follow the market more and the stock markets fell sharply on Friday, so gold stocks followed. Remember the old adage that you can't go broke taking a profit.

Other metals were mixed. Platinum made new 52-week highs but closed down 1.3%. Palladium had a good week, up 13.3%, and made a 52-week high. Copper, spooked by the market fall on Friday and anticipating a possible recession, fell 4.8%, following an encouraging move over \$5. Copper stocks followed copper down.

Currencies were pretty benign on the week as the US\$ Index gained 1.2% but dropped 0.7% on Friday along with the stock market. All the other currencies were down with the Japanese yen hit, down 2.5%.

Oil prices fell again, thanks to the truce agreement with Israel and Gaza. Tensions in the Middle East fell. WTI oil fell 4.2% below \$60 and Brent crude was down 3.7%. Natural gas (NG) didn't fare any better, down 6.0%, but NG at the EU Dutch Hub was up 0.9% on ongoing conflicts with Russia/Ukraine. Energy stocks fell with the market, with the ARCA Oil & Gas Index (XOI) off 4.3% while the TSX Energy Index (TEN) fell 1.7%. The energy sector woes continue, but the stocks have outperformed, suggesting to us that oil prices could rise again in the near future.

Gold is overdue for a correction. If that's correct, then it should be just a correction, nothing more. November/December has in the past seen important lows. The 31-month cycle suggests a potential low for November/December. The last significant low was October 2022 so in fact we are overdue. Some have



suggested a 20% correction, so be aware.

Silver, after hitting over \$50 for the first time ever, is also due for a pullback. The stocks typically suffer the most in a pullback. Support for gold is at \$3,800, \$3,600, and \$3,400. Below \$3,400 is serious danger as it could signal that the gold bull is over. Below \$3,300 it confirms it's over. We are not expecting the latter, but even a 10% correction takes us to around \$3,600. For silver, support is seen at \$46 and \$44. Silver is some 44% above its 200-day MA while gold is about 25% above its 200-day MA. Both are a bit of a stretch, begging for the correction. For the gold stock indices, the HUI has support at 580 and 540. The TGD at 700 and 650. Falling that far would be modest corrections. More spooking is the 200-day MA support at 495 for the TGD and 410 for the HUI.

We may be starting an overdue correction for gold, silver, and gold stocks. It's healthy and a new leg up would most likely get underway in December/January. But taking profits now is not unwise. The junior development miners could also suffer, due to their volatility at the best of times.

Silver 1970-2025 (monthly)



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GLOSSARY

Trends

Daily – Short-term trend (For swing traders) **Weekly** – Intermediate-term trend (For long-term trend followers)

Monthly – Long-term secular trend (For long-term trend followers)

Up – The trend is up.

Down – The trend is down

Neutral – Indicators are mostly neutral. A trend change might be in the offing.

Weak – The trend is still up or down but it is weakening. It is also a sign that the trend might change.

Topping – Indicators are suggesting that while the trend remains up there are considerable signs that suggest that the market is topping. **Bottoming** – Indicators are suggesting that while the trend is down there are considerable signs that suggest that the market is bottoming.

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